

Chapitre 3

Exercices

A faire

Chacun choisit les exercices qu'il souhaite travailler, sans oublier les passages obligatoires et les validations.

Exercice n° 1

Réduire, si possible, les expressions suivantes :

1. $A = 3y^2 \times 10$

2. $B = -4a^2 + 3a^2$

3. $C = -a^2 - (-3a^2)$

4. $D = -4t - (-6t)$

5. $E = 5t \times (-8)$

6. $F = -4t^2 + 9t^2$

7. $G = -3 \times 7x^2$

8. $H = -9t^2 - 6t^2$

9. $I = 2y^2 - (-4y^2)$

Source : Pyromaths

Exercice n° 2

Réduire, si possible, les expressions suivantes :

1. $A = 6x - 2x$

2. $B = 5y^2 \times (-6)$

3. $C = -5t \times (-1)$

4. $D = -8a^2 \times (-2)$

5. $E = -10y^2 \times (-1)$

6. $F = -9 \times (-9y)$

7. $G = 9a^2 - 9a^2$

8. $H = x - (-x)$

9. $I = -9x^2 \times 3$

Source : Pyromaths

Exercice n° 3

Développer et réduire chacune des expressions littérales suivantes :

$A = 6x \times 8$

$B = 7x \times 8$

$C = x - 1 + (-7x + 4) \times 3$

$D = 4x + 3 \times (9x + 3)$

$E = 8 + 8 \times (7x - 8)$

Distributivité

Source : Pyromaths

Exercice n° 4

Développer et réduire chacune des expressions littérales suivantes :

$A = 6 \times 6x$

$B = 8 \times 8x$

$C = 7 + (-7x - 5) \times 5$

$D = (-3x - 3) \times 2 - x - 10$

$E = 8 \times (7x + 10) + 3x$

Distributivité

Source : Pyromaths

Exercice n° 5

Développer et réduire chacune des expressions littérales suivantes :

$A = x \times 7x$

$B = 6x \times 7x$

$C = 7x + 3 + (10x + 1) \times (5x + 5)$

$D = 9x^2 + (-4x + 7) \times (-2x - 4)$

$E = (-9x + 7) \times (10x + 2) - 10$

Double distributivité

Source : Pyromaths

Pour s'entraîner :

Pour progresser :

Pour s'entraîner :

Pour progresser :

Exercice n° 6

Double distributivité

Développer et réduire chacune des expressions littérales suivantes :

Pour

s'entraîner :

$$A = 5x \times x$$

$$B = 2x \times 6x$$

$$C = (-10x - 9) \times (-4x - 10) + 6x^2$$

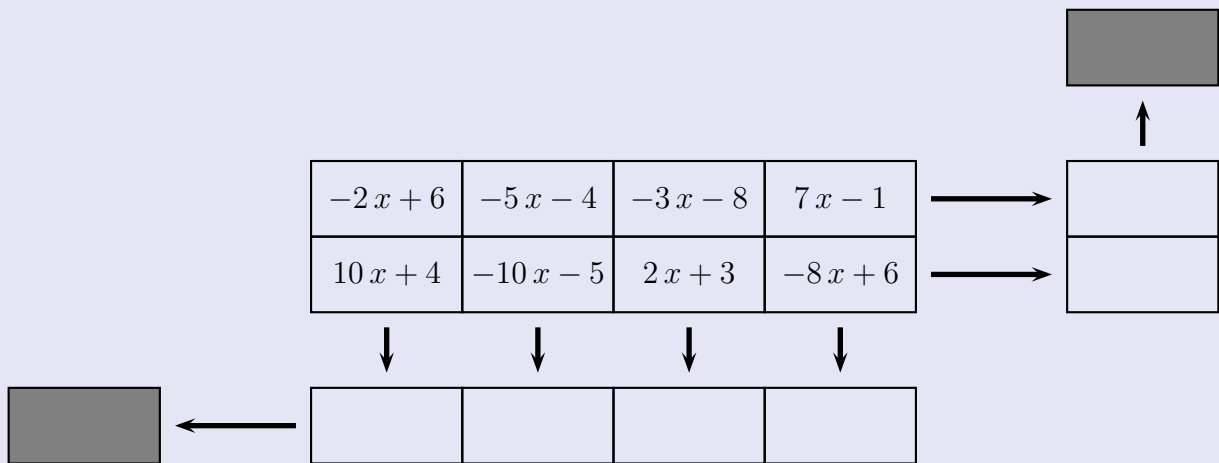
$$D = 5 + (5x - 9) \times (-10x + 4)$$

$$E = -8x + 2 + (6x + 9) \times (-8x + 3)$$

Source : Pyromaths

Exercice n° 7

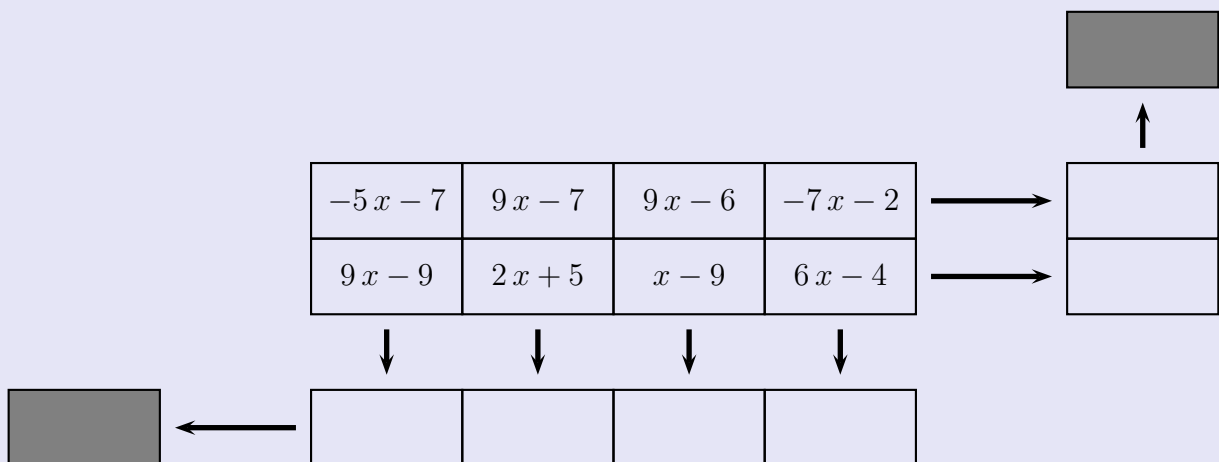
Le principe est le suivant : l'extrémité de chaque flèche indique la somme de la ligne ou de la colonne correspondante. Compléter, sachant que x représente un nombre quelconque et que le contenu des deux cases grises doit être le même.



Source : Pyromaths

Exercice n° 8

Le principe est le suivant : l'extrémité de chaque flèche indique la somme de la ligne ou de la colonne correspondante. Compléter, sachant que x représente un nombre quelconque et que le contenu des deux cases grises doit être le même.



Source : Pyromaths

Chapitre 3

Correction

 Correction de l'exercice n° 1

1. $A = 3y^2 \times 10$

$$A = 3 \times y^2 \times 10$$

$$A = 3 \times 10 \times y^2$$

$$A = 30y^2$$

2. $B = -4a^2 + 3a^2$

$$B = (-4 + 3) a^2$$

$$B = -a^2$$

3. $C = -a^2 - (-3a^2)$

$$C = (-1 + 3) a^2$$

$$C = 2a^2$$

4. $D = -4t - (-6t)$

$$D = (-4 + 6) t$$

$$D = 2t$$

5. $E = 5t \times (-8)$

$$E = 5 \times t \times (-8)$$

$$E = 5 \times (-8) \times t$$

$$E = -40t$$

6. $F = -4t^2 + 9t^2$

$$F = (-4 + 9) t^2$$

$$F = 5t^2$$

7. $G = -3 \times 7x^2$

$$G = -3 \times 7 \times x^2$$

$$G = -21x^2$$

8. $H = -9t^2 - 6t^2$

$$H = (-9 - 6) t^2$$

$$H = -15t^2$$

9. $I = 2y^2 - (-4y^2)$

$$I = (2 + 4) y^2$$

$$I = 6y^2$$

 Correction de l'exercice n° 2

1. $A = 6x - 2x$

$$A = (6 - 2) x$$

$$A = 4x$$

2. $B = 5y^2 \times (-6)$

$$B = 5 \times y^2 \times (-6)$$

$$B = 5 \times (-6) \times y^2$$

$$B = -30y^2$$

3. $C = -5t \times (-1)$

$$C = -5 \times t \times (-1)$$

$$C = -5 \times (-1) \times t$$

$$C = 5t$$

4. $D = -8a^2 \times (-2)$

$$D = -8 \times a^2 \times (-2)$$

$$D = -8 \times (-2) \times a^2$$

$$D = 16a^2$$

5. $E = -10y^2 \times (-1)$

$$E = -10 \times y^2 \times (-1)$$

$$E = -10 \times (-1) \times y^2$$

$$E = 10y^2$$

6. $F = -9 \times (-9y)$

$$F = -9 \times (-9) \times y$$

$$F = 81y$$

7. $G = 9a^2 - 9a^2$

$$G = (9 - 9) a^2$$

$$G = 0$$

8. $H = x - (-x)$

$$H = (1 + 1) x$$

$$H = 2x$$

9. $I = -9x^2 \times 3$

$$I = -9 \times x^2 \times 3$$

$$I = -9 \times 3 \times x^2$$

$$I = -27x^2$$

Correction de l'exercice n° 3

Développer et réduire chacune des expressions littérales suivantes :

$$A = 6x \times 8$$

$$A = 6 \times x \times 8$$

$$A = 6 \times 8 \times x$$

$$A = 48x$$

$$B = 7x \times 8$$

$$B = 7 \times x \times 8$$

$$B = 7 \times 8 \times x$$

$$B = 56x$$

$$C = x - 1 + (-7x + 4) \times 3$$

$$C = x - 1 - 7x \times 3 + 4 \times 3$$

$$C = x - 1 - 7 \times x \times 3 + 12$$

$$C = x - 1 - 7 \times 3 \times x + 12$$

$$C = x - 1 - 21x + 12$$

$$C = x - 21x - 1 + 12$$

$$C = (1 - 21)x + 11$$

$$C = -20x + 11$$

$$D = 4x + 3 \times (9x + 3)$$

$$D = 4x + 3 \times 9x + 3 \times 3$$

$$D = 4x + 3 \times 9 \times x + 9$$

$$D = 4x + 27x + 9$$

$$D = (4 + 27)x + 9$$

$$D = 31x + 9$$

$$E = 8 + 8 \times (7x - 8)$$

$$E = 8 + 8 \times 7x + 8 \times (-8)$$

$$E = 8 + 8 \times 7 \times x - 64$$

$$E = 8 + 56x - 64$$

$$E = 56x + 8 - 64$$

$$E = 56x - 56$$

Correction de l'exercice n° 4

$$A = 6 \times 6x$$

$$A = 6 \times 6 \times x$$

$$A = 36x$$

$$B = 8 \times 8x$$

$$B = 8 \times 8 \times x$$

$$B = 64x$$

$$C = 7 + (-7x - 5) \times 5$$

$$C = 7 - 7x \times 5 - 5 \times 5$$

$$C = 7 - 7 \times x \times 5 - 25$$

$$C = 7 - 7 \times 5 \times x - 25$$

$$C = 7 - 35x - 25$$

$$C = -35x + 7 - 25$$

$$C = -35x - 18$$

$$D = (-3x - 3) \times 2 - x - 10$$

$$D = -3x \times 2 - 3 \times 2 - x - 10$$

$$D = -3 \times x \times 2 - 6 - x - 10$$

$$D = -3 \times 2 \times x - x - 6 - 10$$

$$D = -6x - x - 6 - 10$$

$$D = (-6 - 1)x - 16$$

$$D = -7x - 16$$

$$E = 8 \times (7x + 10) + 3x$$

$$E = 8 \times 7x + 8 \times 10 + 3x$$

$$E = 8 \times 7 \times x + 80 + 3x$$

$$E = 56x + 3x + 80$$

$$E = (56 + 3)x + 80$$

$$E = 59x + 80$$

Correction de l'exercice n° 5

$$A = x \times 7x$$

$$A = x \times 7 \times x$$

$$A = 7 \times x \times x$$

$$A = 7x^2$$

$$B = 6x \times 7x$$

$$B = 6 \times x \times 7 \times x$$

$$B = 6 \times 7 \times x \times x$$

$$B = 42x^2$$

$$C = 7x + 3 + (10x + 1) \times (5x + 5)$$

$$C = 7x + 3 + 10x \times 5x + 10x \times 5 + 1 \times 5x + 1 \times 5$$

$$C = 7x + 3 + 10 \times x \times 5 \times x + 10 \times x \times 5 + 1 \times 5 \times x + 5$$

$$C = 7x + 3 + 10 \times 5 \times x \times x + 10 \times 5 \times x + 5x + 5$$

$$C = 7x + 3 + 50x^2 + 50x + 5x + 5$$

$$C = 50x^2 + 7x + 50x + 5x + 3 + 5$$

$$C = 50x^2 + (7 + 50 + 5)x + 8$$

$$C = 50x^2 + 62x + 8$$

$$D = 9x^2 + (-4x + 7) \times (-2x - 4)$$

$$D = 9x^2 - 4x \times (-2x) - 4x \times (-4) + 7 \times (-2x) + 7 \times (-4)$$

$$D = 9x^2 - 4 \times x \times (-2) \times x - 4 \times x \times (-4) + 7 \times (-2) \times x - 28$$

$$D = 9x^2 - 4 \times (-2) \times x \times x - 4 \times (-4) \times x - 14x - 28$$

$$D = 9x^2 - (-8x^2) - (-16x) - 14x - 28$$

$$D = 17x^2 + 16x - 14x - 28$$

$$D = 17x^2 + (16 - 14)x - 28$$

$$D = 17x^2 + 2x - 28$$

$$E = (-9x + 7) \times (10x + 2) - 10$$

$$E = -9x \times 10x - 9x \times 2 + 7 \times 10x + 7 \times 2 - 10$$

$$E = -9 \times x \times 10 \times x - 9 \times x \times 2 + 7 \times 10 \times x + 14 - 10$$

$$E = -9 \times 10 \times x \times x - 9 \times 2 \times x + 70x + 4$$

$$E = -90x^2 - 18x + 70x + 4$$

$$E = -90x^2 + (-18 + 70)x + 4$$

$$E = -90x^2 + 52x + 4$$

Correction de l'exercice n° 6

$$A = 5x \times x$$

$$A = 5 \times x \times x$$

$$A = 5x^2$$

$$B = 2 \times x \times 6 \times x$$

$$B = 2 \times 6 \times x \times x$$

$$B = 12x^2$$

$$B = 2x \times 6x$$

$$C = (-10x - 9) \times (-4x - 10) + 6x^2$$

$$C = -10x \times (-4x) - 10x \times (-10) - 9 \times (-4x) - 9 \times (-10) + 6x^2$$

$$C = -10 \times x \times (-4) \times x - 10 \times x \times (-10) - 9 \times (-4) \times x + 90 + 6x^2$$

$$C = -10 \times (-4) \times x \times x - 10 \times (-10) \times x + 36x + 6x^2 + 90$$

$$C = 40x^2 - (-100x) + 6x^2 + 36x + 90$$

$$C = 40x^2 + 100x + 6x^2 + 36x + 90$$

$$C = 40x^2 + 6x^2 + 100x + 36x + 90$$

$$C = (40 + 6)x^2 + (100 + 36)x + 90$$

$$C = 46x^2 + 136x + 90$$

$$D = 5 + (5x - 9) \times (-10x + 4)$$

$$D = 5 + 5x \times (-10x) + 5x \times 4 - 9 \times (-10x) - 9 \times 4$$

$$D = 5 + 5 \times x \times (-10) \times x + 5 \times x \times 4 - 9 \times (-10) \times x - 36$$

$$D = 5 + 5 \times (-10) \times x \times x + 5 \times 4 \times x + 90x - 36$$

$$D = 5 - 50x^2 + 20x + 90x - 36$$

$$D = -50x^2 + 20x + 90x + 5 - 36$$

$$D = -50x^2 + (20 + 90)x - 31$$

$$D = -50x^2 + 110x - 31$$

$$E = -8x + 2 + (6x + 9) \times (-8x + 3)$$

$$E = -8x + 2 + 6x \times (-8x) + 6x \times 3 + 9 \times (-8x) + 9 \times 3$$

$$E = -8x + 2 + 6 \times x \times (-8) \times x + 6 \times x \times 3 + 9 \times (-8) \times x + 27$$

$$E = -8x + 2 + 6 \times (-8) \times x \times x + 6 \times 3 \times x - 72x + 27$$

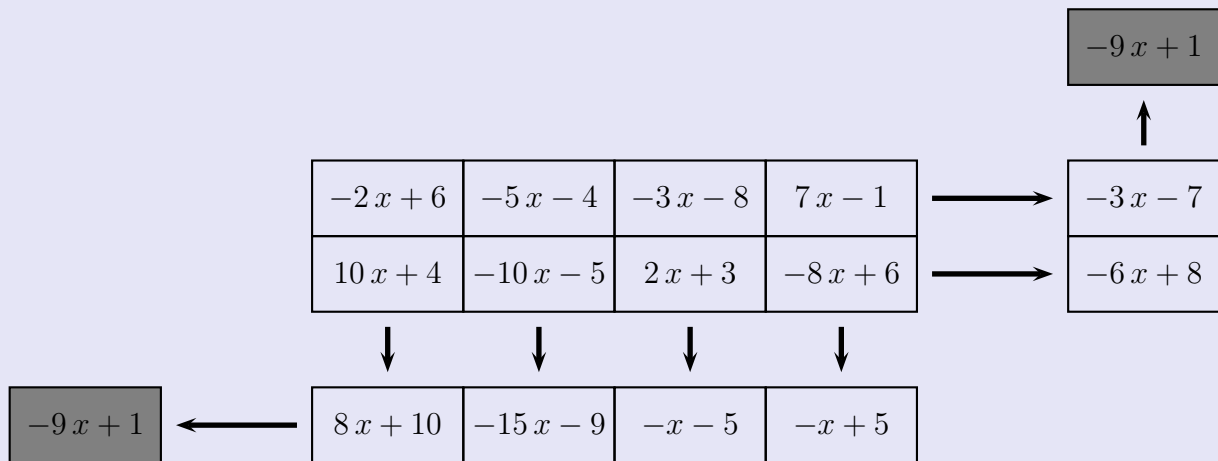
$$E = -8x + 2 - 48x^2 + 18x - 72x + 27$$

$$E = -48x^2 - 8x + 18x - 72x + 2 + 27$$

$$E = -48x^2 + (-8 + 18 - 72)x + 29$$

$$E = -48x^2 - 62x + 29$$

Correction de l'exercice n° 7



Ligne du bas :

$$A = -2x + 6 + 10x + 4$$

$$A = -2x + 10x + 6 + 4$$

$$A = (-2 + 10)x + 10$$

$$A = 8x + 10$$

$$B = -5x - 4 - 10x - 5$$

$$B = -5x - 10x - 4 - 5$$

$$B = (-5 - 10)x - 9$$

$$B = -15x - 9$$

$$C = -3x - 8 + 2x + 3$$

$$C = -3x + 2x - 8 + 3$$

$$C = (-3 + 2)x - 5$$

$$C = -x - 5$$

$$D = 7x - 1 - 8x + 6$$

$$D = 7x - 8x - 1 + 6$$

$$D = (7 - 8)x + 5$$

$$D = -x + 5$$

Colonne de droite :

$$E = 10x + 4 - 10x - 5 + 2x + 3 - 8x + 6$$

$$E = 10x - 10x + 2x - 8x + 4 - 5 + 3 + 6$$

$$E = (10 - 10 + 2 - 8)x + 8$$

$$E = -6x + 8$$

$$F = -2x + 6 - 5x - 4 - 3x - 8 + 7x - 1$$

$$F = -2x - 5x - 3x + 7x + 6 - 4 - 8 - 1$$

$$F = (-2 - 5 - 3 + 7)x - 7$$

$$F = -3x - 7$$

Cases grises :

$$G = 8x + 10 - 15x - 9 - x - 5 - x + 5$$

$$G = 8x - 15x - x - x + 10 - 9 - 5 + 5$$

$$G = (8 - 15 - 1 - 1)x + 1$$

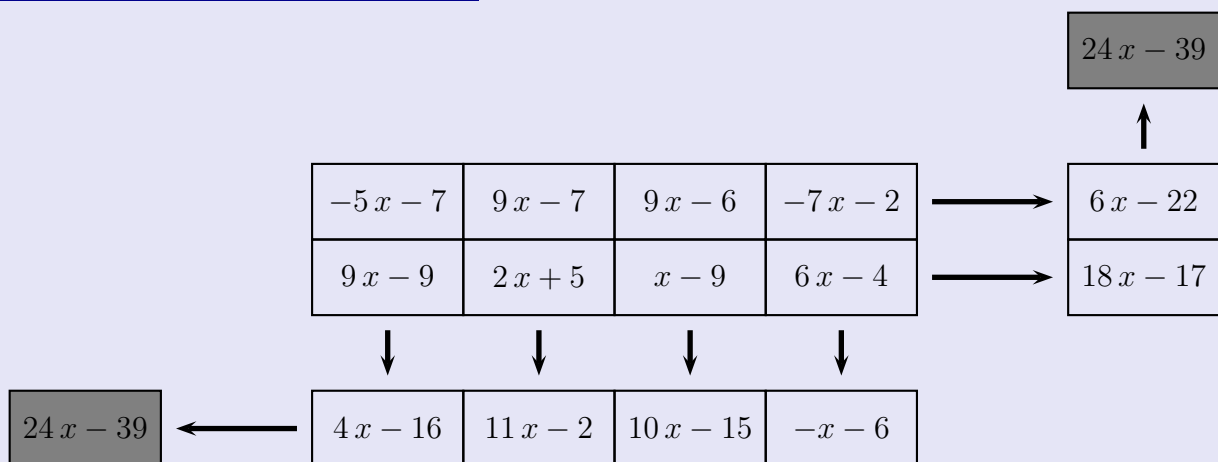
$$G = -9x + 1$$

$$H = -6x + 8 - 3x - 7$$

$$H = -6x - 3x + 8 - 7$$

$$H = (-6 - 3)x + 1$$

$$H = -9x + 1$$

Correction de l'exercice n° 8

Ligne du bas :

$$A = -5x - 7 + 9x - 9$$

$$A = -5x + 9x - 7 - 9$$

$$A = (-5 + 9)x - 16$$

$$A = 4x - 16$$

$$B = 9x - 7 + 2x + 5$$

$$B = 9x + 2x - 7 + 5$$

$$B = (9 + 2)x - 2$$

$$B = 11x - 2$$

$$C = 9x - 6 + x - 9$$

$$C = 9x + x - 6 - 9$$

$$C = (9 + 1)x - 15$$

$$C = 10x - 15$$

$$D = -7x - 2 +$$

$$6x - 4$$

$$D = -7x + 6x - 2 - 4$$

$$D = (-7 + 6)x - 6$$

$$D = -x - 6$$

Colonne de droite :

$$E = 9x - 9 + 2x + 5 + x - 9 + 6x - 4$$

$$E = 9x + 2x + x + 6x - 9 + 5 - 9 - 4$$

$$E = (9 + 2 + 1 + 6)x - 17$$

$$E = 18x - 17$$

$$F = -5x - 7 + 9x - 7 + 9x - 6 - 7x - 2$$

$$F = -5x + 9x + 9x - 7x - 7 - 7 - 6 - 2$$

$$F = (-5 + 9 + 9 - 7)x - 22$$

$$F = 6x - 22$$

Cases grises :

$$G = 4x - 16 + 11x - 2 + 10x - 15 - x - 6$$

$$G = 4x + 11x + 10x - x - 16 - 2 - 15 - 6$$

$$G = (4 + 11 + 10 - 1)x - 39$$

$$G = 24x - 39$$

$$H = 18x - 17 + 6x - 22$$

$$H = 18x + 6x - 17 - 22$$

$$H = (18 + 6)x - 39$$

$$H = 24x - 39$$